CAR Rules of Operation
Rule 21 General Provisions
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A. General Provisions

The Massachusetts Automobile Insurance Plan (MAIP) has been created to provide Private Passenger Motor Vehicle Insurance to Eligible Risks, as defined by Rule 22, who seek and are unable to obtain such insurance through the voluntary market, and to assure that the risks written through the MAIP are distributed equitably based upon the Quota Share of each Member as defined by Rule 22.

The Rules of Operation of the MAIP are adopted in accordance with CAR's Plan of Operation in order to implement the MAIP and shall be effective July 16, 2007, subject to the provisions for the phase-in of placements through the MAIP pursuant to Section B. below and the constraints identified in Section C. below.

B. Provisions for the Phase-In of Placements Through the MAIP

In order to achieve a smooth transition from the reinsurance facility administered by Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers (the CAR pool) to the MAIP, the placement of Eligible Risks through the MAIP will not begin until April 1, 2008 pursuant to Section B.2. below and will, at first, be limited to New Business. The placement of all other business through the MAIP will be subject to a gradual process. The first, limited category of risks that must be placed through the MAIP if declined in the voluntary market will also begin for policies effective on or after April 1, 2008 pursuant to Sections B.2. and 3. below. Only as of April 1, 2009 must all risks that are declined in the voluntary market be placed through the MAIP pursuant to Section B.4. below. Additionally, constraints on business that cannot be non-renewed are imposed for a three-year transition period pursuant to Section C. below. This measured approach is necessary to ensure that the MAIP is not overwhelmed in its initial operation and to allow CAR time to implement the administrative framework of the MAIP. To achieve these benefits, the following Rules apply to eligibility for ceding to the CAR pool and to eligibility for placement through the MAIP on or after July 16, 2007:

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- 1. Beginning on July 16, 2007, the MAIP Rules become effective, but no business can be placed through the MAIP until April 1, 2008. Members who are eligible to cede pursuant to CAR Rules may continue to cede to the CAR pool new or other Private Passenger Motor Vehicle Insurance business, including renewal business, with policy effective dates from July 16, 2007 through March 31, 2008.
- 2. All New Business, pursuant to Rule 22, with policy effective dates on or after April 1, 2008, must either be written voluntarily or be declined and referred for placement through the MAIP. These declined risks can no longer be ceded to the CAR pool as of April 1, 2008.
- 3. All Private Passenger Motor Vehicle Insurance business, including renewal business, with policy effective dates on or after April 1, 2008 that has 10 or more merit rating points, as determined by the MAIP rate manual rules, must either be written voluntarily or declined and referred for placement through the MAIP. These risks can no longer be ceded to the CAR pool as of April 1, 2008.
- 4. All Private Passenger Motor Vehicle Insurance business with policy effective dates on or after April 1, 2009, must either be written voluntarily or be declined and referred for placement through the MAIP. These risks can no longer be ceded to the CAR pool as of April 1, 2009.

The last policy effective date on which any risk can be ceded to the CAR pool is March 31, 2009.

C. Constraints on Placement Through the MAIP During the <u>Transition Period</u>

A Clean-in-Three Risk, pursuant to Rule 22, with a renewal date during the period April 1, 2008 through March 31, 2011, cannot be non-renewed by a Member unless:

1. The insured, at his own initiative, chooses not to renew his policy with such Member;

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- 2. The producer terminates his relationship with a Member and the producer transfers his book of business, which includes such a Clean-in-Three Risk, from that Member to a new Member; or
- 3. The Member terminates his relationship with a producer and the producer transfers his book of business, which includes such a Clean-in-Three Risk, from that Member to a new Member.

D. <u>Obligations of Assigned Risk Companies Relative to Clean-in-Three Business</u>

The Producer of a Clean-in-Three Risk, renewed by an ARC pursuant to Rule 21.C., shall continue as the risk's producer of record and shall be paid commissions owed on such business, even if the producer does not hold a voluntary contract with the ARC. The producer's commission and the term of commission payments are governed by Rule 30.C.1.d.

E. Responsibility of CAR During the Transition Period

CAR is directed to submit to the Commissioner, by December 1, 2010, proposed rules that will ensure continued control of the size of the residual market after April 1, 2011. In developing such rules, CAR is to consider market-based strategies as well as other methodologies.