Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers

101 Arch Street, Suite 400 Boston, Massachusetts 02110 www.commauto.com

## NOTICE OF MEETING

GOVERNING COMMITTEE

A meeting of the Governing Committee will be held at the Automobile Insurers Bureau Conference Center at 101 Arch Street, $7^{\text {th }}$ Floor, Boston, on

TUESDAY, APRIL 9, 2024, AT 10:30 A.M.

## MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE

Mr. John Olivieri, Jr. - Chair
J.K. Olivieri Insurance Agency, Inc.

Ms. Pamela Bodenstab-Krynicki
Ms. Sarah Clemens
Mr. Kevin Costigan
Mr. Thomas DePaulo
Mr. Thomas Harris
Mr. William Hughes
Ms. Ida Denard Jones
Ms. Nicole Martorana
Ms. Mary McConnell
Mr. Tiago Prado
Mr. Christopher Taylor
Ms. Meredith Woodcock
P.L. Krynicki Insurance Agency, Inc.

MAPFRE U.S.A. Corporation
GEICO
Cabot Risk Strategies, LLC
Quincy Mutual Group
Arbella Insurance Group
Denard Insurance Agency, Inc.
FBInsure, LLC
Safety Insurance Company
BRZ Insurance, LLC
The Hanover Insurance Company
Liberty Mutual Group

## AGENDA

## qC

24.01 Transcript of Previous Meeting

The Transcript of the Governing Committee meeting of February 14, 2024 should be read and approved.
qC
24.03 CAR Conflict of Interest Policy

The Chair will read a statement relative to CAR's Conflict of Interest Policy.

### 24.04 President's Report

Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers' President will report on matters affecting CAR.

## GC <br> 24.05 Counsel's Report

Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers' counsel will report on pending litigation, CAR Rule changes and any other matters relevant to legal issues at CAR.

## GC

24.06 Commercial Automobile Committee

The Governing Committee will hear the report of the Commercial Automobile Committee meeting of March 28, 2024.

The Records of the Commercial Automobile Committee meeting of March 28, 2024 will be distributed as additional information prior to the meeting.

## GC

24.11 Compliance and Operations Committee

The Governing Committee will hear the report of the Compliance and Operations Committee meeting of March 27, 2024.

The Records of the Compliance and Operations Committee meeting of March 27, 2024 will be distributed as additional information prior to the meeting.

## GC

24.12 Loss Reserving Committee

The Governing Committee will hear the report of the Loss Reserving Committee meeting of March 6, 2024.

The Summary of the Loss Reserving Committee meeting of March 6, 2024 is attached (Docket \#GC24.12, Exhibit \#1).

The Records of the Loss Reserving Committee meeting of March 6, 2024 have been distributed and are on file.

GC

### 24.13 Legal Contract Review Committee

The Governing Committee will hear the report of the Legal Contract Review Committee meeting of March 13, 2024.

The Records of the Legal Contract Review Committee meeting of March 13, 2024 are attached (Docket \#GC24.13, Exhibit \#1).

The Records of the Legal Contract Review Committee meeting of March 13, 2024 have been distributed and are on file.

## GC

### 24.14 MAIP Steering Committee

The Governing Committee will hear the report of the MAIP Steering Committee meeting of March 14, 2024.

The Records of the MAIP Steering Committee meeting of March 14, 2024 are attached (Docket \#GC24.14, Exhibit \#1.

The Records of the MAIP Steering Committee meeting of March 14, 2024 have been distributed and are on file.

## Other Business

To transact any other business that may properly come before this Committee.

## Executive Session

The Governing Committee may convene in Executive Session in accordance with the provisions of G.L. c. 30A, § 21.

NATALIE HUBLEY
President
Attachments
Boston, Massachusetts
March 26, 2024

# CAR 

 Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers 101 Arch Street, Suite 400 Boston, Massachusetts 02110 www.commauto.com
## SUMMARY OF MEETING

# LOSS RESERVING COMMITTEE - MARCH 6, 2024 

Members Present

Ms. Melissa Vaughn - Chair
Ms. Satomi Miyanaga
Mr. Martin Murphy
Mr. Jacob Sechler
Mr. Gavin Traverso

Safety Insurance Company
Liberty Mutual Insurance Companies
Plymouth Rock Assurance Corporation
The Hanover Insurance Company
MAPFRE U.S.A. Corporation

### 23.01 Records of Previous Meeting

The Committee unanimously voted to approve the Records of the Loss Reserving Committee meeting of December 6, 2023. The Records have been distributed and are on file.

### 24.04 Quality of Current Quarter Reporting

The Committee reviewed the current quarter's data quality and large loss reports. The Committee was advised that there were no data adjustments for missing data.

The Committee was informed that 14 Bodily Injury (BI) claims were referred this quarter to CAR's Compliance Audit Department for additional information and verification of the reported statistics. All of the policies carried a $\$ 1.0$ million combined single limit (CSL) coverage, and one policy was reviewed due to a $\$ 1.0$ million decrease in the reserve from the prior quarter. There were three property damage liability (PDL) claims referred this quarter. These claims were either newly reported, experienced large upward or downward reserve changes, or were paid in excess of the prior quarter reserve and were verified for accuracy with the reporting Servicing Carrier.

The Committee reviewed large loss reports for all losses greater than $\$ 1.0$ million reported for policy years 2014-2023 as of December 2023. During the current quarter, there were six new claims added to the report with a $\$ 1.0$ million CSL. Three claims were removed for dropping below the threshold. As of the current quarter, there have been 126 claims over $\$ 1.0$ million reported for the latest 10 policy years. These claims have current incurred losses of approximately $\$ 216.0$ million, an increase of $\$ 4.6$ million since the prior quarter. The corresponding large loss reports are attached as pages 5-9.

## Summary of Large Losses GT \$1.0M as of December, 2023 (\$ in millions)

|  | Claims <br> $>\$ 1.0 \mathrm{M}$ | Current <br> Incurred <br> Losses | Current <br> Reserves | Prior <br> Incurred <br> Losses | Change in |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Claims | 6 |  | $\$ 6.4$ | $\$ 5.6$ |  |
| Loss |  |  |  |  |  |

The Committee was also informed that, during the current quarter, 17 new claims were reported using the Large Loss Notification Form. This report is attached as pages $10-11$. Four of the 17 claims carry a $\$ 5.0$ million CSL, and the rest are insured at a $\$ 1.0$ million CSL. Because of the timing, there were several significant large losses identified by these forms with no reported statistics that were evaluated but were included by the Committee in the selection of accident year losses. These losses include a $\$ 5.0$ million PDL claim related to a pollution loss, and several other BI claims with estimated losses totaling approximately $\$ 5.0$ million for accident years 2018-2023. Additionally, four submissions relating to updated records were received, but were not significant and therefore required no adjustments.

### 24.06 Policy Year Deficit and Loss Ratio Report

The latest deficit projections as of December, 2023 were reviewed and finalized as follows:
The Committee estimated a policy year 2021 surplus of $\$ 23.3$ million with an ultimate loss ratio of $67.4 \%$. The estimate results in a $\$ 180,000$ increase from the prior quarter's projected surplus of $\$ 23.2$ million.

The Committee estimated a policy year 2022 deficit of $\$ 20.9$ million with an ultimate loss ratio of $87.6 \%$, resulting in a $\$ 3.7$ million increase from the prior quarter's projected deficit of $\$ 17.2$ million. The increased deficit results are in part due to the increasing severity and large loss activity including three new large losses reported in the current quarter, as well as eight large claims reported in the prenotification process that were considered in the loss data.

The Committee estimated a policy year 2023 deficit of $\$ 4.8$ million with an ultimate loss ratio of $78.4 \%$. The estimate results in a $\$ 1.8$ million decrease from the prior quarter's projected deficit of $\$ 6.6$ million.

Ultimate loss ratio and deficit projections for all policy years are attached as pages 12-15.
The following summary displays the policy year results:

Policy Year Results<br>Total Commercial Ceded

| PY | Earned Premium (000) | Loss \& Allocated Loss Adjustment Expense (000) |  |  |  | Number of Open Claims |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Paid | Case Outstanding | IBNR | Held Ultimate |  |
| 2014 | 127,937 | 100,617 | 1,093 | 0 | 101,710 | 6 |
| 2015 | 151,439 | 130,131 | 81 | 10 | 130,222 | 5 |
| 2016 | 169,141 | 155,836 | 10,674 | 109 | 166,619 | 81 |
| 2017 | 182,590 | 137,167 | 4,691 | -55 | 141,803 | 51 |
| 2018 | 195,958 | 157,995 | 20,293 | 128 | 178,416 | 123 |
| 2019 | 190,284 | 114,194 | 16,865 | 1,661 | 132,720 | 93 |
| 2020 | 172,643 | 74,816 | 25,561 | 4,923 | 105,300 | 270 |
| 2021 | 183,368 | 81,811 | 34,695 | 7,059 | 123,565 | 517 |
| 2022 | 186,469 | 64,151 | 71,493 | 27,639 | 163,283 | 1,839 |
| $\underline{2023}$ | 104,715 | 22,790 | 24,456 | 34,836 | 82,082 | $\underline{1778}$ |
| Total | 1,664,544 | 1,039,508 | 209,902 | 76,310 | 1,325,720 | 4,763 |

Policy Year Change in Ultimate Loss

|  | Current Quarter |  |  | Prior Quarter |  |  | Difference |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PY | Ultimate Loss(000) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Earned } \\ \text { Prem }(000) \end{array}$ | Loss Ratio | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Ultimate } \\ \text { Loss(000) } \\ \hline 101838\end{array}$ | Earned Prem(000) | Loss Ratio | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Ultimate } \\ \underline{\text { Loss }(000)} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Loss } \\ \text { Ratio } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 2014 | 101,710 | 127,937 | 79.5\% | 101,838 | 127,937 | 79.6\% | -128 | -0.1\% |
| 2015 | 130,222 | 151,439 | 86.0\% | 130,222 | 151,439 | 86.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 2016 | 166,619 | 169,141 | 98.5\% | 166,954 | 169,141 | 98.7\% | -335 | -0.2\% |
| 2017 | 141,803 | 182,590 | 77.7\% | 141,850 | 182,590 | 77.7\% | -46.6 | 0.0\% |
| 2018 | 178,416 | 195,958 | 91.0\% | 178,219 | 195,958 | 90.9\% | 197 | 0.1\% |
| 2019 | 132,720 | 190,284 | 69.7\% | 134,389 | 190,284 | 70.6\% | -1,669 | -0.9\% |
| 2020 | 105,300 | 172,644 | 61.0\% | 104,965 | 172,642 | 60.8\% | 335 | 0.2\% |
| 2021 | 123,565 | 183,370 | 67.4\% | 123,779 | 183,367 | 67.5\% | -214 | -0.1\% |
| 2022 | 163,283 | 186,469 | 87.6\% | 154,821 | 180,825 | 85.6\% | 8,462 | 2.0\% |
| 2023 | 82,082 | 104,716 | 78.4\% | 46,967 | 59,240 | 79.3\% | 35,115 | -0.9\% |

The following summary displays the accident year results from the meeting:

Accident Year Results
Total Commercial Ceded

| CAL/AY |  | Loss \& Allocated Loss Adjustment Expense (000) |  |  |  | Number of Open Claims |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Earned Premium(000) | Paid | Case Outstanding | IBNR | Held Ultimate |  |
| 2014 | 117,843 | 101,239 | 1,121 | 0 | 102,360 | 7 |
| 2015 | 140,066 | 110,296 | 442 | 10 | 110,748 | 5 |
| 2016 | 160,225 | 155,187 | 825 | 109 | 156,121 | 12 |
| 2017 | 175,270 | 145,182 | 11,162 | 190 | 156,534 | 92 |
| 2018 | 189,480 | 149,994 | 14,079 | 114 | 164,187 | 102 |
| 2019 | 198,126 | 144,731 | 19,915 | -165 | 164,481 | 105 |
| 2020 | 176,009 | 81,193 | 17,575 | 2,856 | 101,624 | 146 |
| 2021 | 181,580 | 75,622 | 26,879 | 7,663 | 110,164 | 340 |
| 2022 | 184,475 | 79,535 | 64,002 | 13,410 | 156,947 | 1005 |
| $\underline{2023}$ | 196,459 | 49,981 | 54,349 | 52,123 | 156,453 | $\underline{2953}$ |
| Total | 1,719,533 | 1,092,960 | 210,349 | 76,310 | 1,379,619 | 4,767 |

Accident Year Change in Ultimate Loss

|  | Current Quarter |  |  | Prior Quarter |  |  | Difference |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CAL/AY | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Ultimate } \\ \text { Loss(000) } \end{array}$ | Earned Prem(000) | Loss <br> Ratio | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Ultimate } \\ \text { Loss(000) } \end{array}$ | Earned Prem(000) | Loss Ratio | Ultimate <br> Loss(000) | Loss <br> Ratio |
| 2014 | 102,360 | 117,843 | 86.9\% | 101,903 | 117,843 | 86.5\% | 457 | 0.4\% |
| 2015 | 110,748 | 140,066 | 79.1\% | 110,895 | 140,066 | 79.2\% | -147 | -0.1\% |
| 2016 | 156,121 | 160,225 | 97.4\% | 156,051 | 160,225 | 97.4\% | 70 | 0.0\% |
| 2017 | 156,534 | 175,270 | 89.3\% | 157,043 | 175,270 | 89.6\% | -509 | -0.3\% |
| 2018 | 164,187 | 189,480 | 86.7\% | 164,133 | 189,480 | 86.6\% | 54 | 0.0\% |
| 2019 | 164,481 | 198,126 | 83.0\% | 166,127 | 198,126 | 83.8\% | -1,646 | -0.8\% |
| 2020 | 101,624 | 176,009 | 57.7\% | 101,977 | 176,009 | 57.9\% | -353 | -0.2\% |
| 2021 | 110,164 | 181,580 | 60.7\% | 110,609 | 181,579 | 60.9\% | -445 | -0.2\% |
| 2022 | 156,947 | 184,475 | 85.1\% | 153,165 | 184,471 | 83.0\% | 3,782 | 2.0\% |
| 2023 | 156,453 | 196,459 | 79.6\% | 115,552 | 145,342 | 79.5\% | 40,901 | 0.1\% |

SHANNON CHIU
Actuarial/Statistical Analyst
Boston, Massachusetts
March 20, 2024

## Loss Reserving Committee Executive Summary - Attachments

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Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers

Data Reported Through December, 2023

| Row | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eff } \\ & \mathrm{Yr} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Liab } \\ & \text { Lim } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { ld }}{\text { Lim }}$ | Accd Year | Clm | Class Desc | $\begin{gathered} \text { ITD } \\ \text { Paid Loss } \end{gathered}$ | Current <br> Reserve | ALAE ITD | ITD Total Loss | Prior Reserves | Prior Qtr <br> Tot Loss | Change Tot Loss | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PIP } \\ & \text { Loss } \end{aligned}$ | State | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr First } \\ & >\$ 1.0 \mathrm{M} \end{aligned}$ | First Rptd |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 23 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2023 | 9 | Zone Rated TTT | 102,049 | 1,000,000 | 53,842 | 1,155,891 | 1,000,000 | 1,084,071 | 71,820 | 0 | Out Of State | 2Q 2023 | 2Q 2023 |
| 2 | 23 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2023 | 4 | TTT | 456,173 | 653,219 | 200,005 | 1,309,397 | 690,005 | 1,309,397 | 0 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2023 | 1Q 2023 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 558,222 | 1,653,219 | 253,847 | 2,465,288 | 1,690,005 | 2,393,468 | 71,820 | 0 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 22 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 37 | Commercial Bus | 236,771 | 5,002,832 | 308,655 | 5,548,258 | 5,004,688 | 5,391,733 | 156,525 | 111,244 | MA | 4Q 2022 | 4Q 2022 |
| 2 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 3 | TTT | 230,394 | 750,000 | 37,500 | 1,017,894 | 4,200 | 234,804 | 783,090 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2023 | 1Q 2023 |
| 3 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2023 | 4 | TTT | 190,318 | 1,000,000 | 57,612 | 1,247,930 | 1,000,000 | 1,243,892 | 4,038 | 6,768 | Out Of State | 1Q 2023 | 1Q 2023 |
| 4 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 1 | Garage | 0 | 1,000,000 | 27,901 | 1,027,901 | 1,000,000 | 1,025,571 | 2,330 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2023 | 2Q 2022 |
| 5 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 3 | Garage | 229,757 | 1,000,000 | 87,909 | 1,317,666 | 1,000,000 | 1,300,946 | 476,280 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2022 | 4Q 2022 |
| 6 | 22 | 1.5 M | CSL | 2022 | 2 | Commercial Bus | 27,282 | 1,000,162 | 50,518 | 1,077,962 | 1,001,830 | 1,065,618 | 12,344 | 27,954 | Out Of State | 4Q 2022 | 4Q 2022 |
| 7 | 22 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 6 | Commercial Bus | 101,431 | 5,048,112 | 108,909 | 5,258,452 | 5,046,511 | 5,194,652 | 63,800 | 147,293 | Out Of State | 1Q 2023 | 3Q 2022 |
| 8 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 2 | TTT | 13,001 | 1,000,000 | 70,187 | 1,083,188 | 1,000,000 | 1,083,188 | 0 | 8,187 | MA | 3Q 2023 | 3Q 2022 |
| 9 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 0 | TTT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,000,000 | 1,034,946 | -1,034,946 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2023 | 4Q 2022 |
| 10 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 3 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 0 | 1,000,000 | 29,538 | 1,029,538 | 0 | 1,013 | 1,028,525 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2023 | 3Q 2023 |
| 11 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2023 | 2 | Zone Rated TTT | 11,173 | 985,744 | 53,736 | 1,050,653 | 985,744 | 1,050,651 | 2 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2023 | 1Q 2023 |
| 12 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2023 | 4 | Zone Rated TTT | 0 | 1,012,300 | 75,445 | 1,087,745 | 105,000 | 105,470 | 982,275 | 12,675 | Out Of State | 4Q 2023 | 2Q 2023 |
| 13 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 3 | Zone Rated TTT | 0 | 1,000,000 | 35,485 | 1,035,485 | 1,000,000 | 1,035,484 | 1 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2023 | 2Q 2022 |
| 14 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 3 | Zone Rated TTT | 12,942 | 987,058 | 50,001 | 1,050,001 | 987,058 | 1,050,000 | 1 | 0 | Out Of State | 2Q 2023 | 3Q 2022 |
| 15 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 1 | Zone Rated TTT | 4,141 | 1,010,840 | 90,152 | 1,105,133 | 1,010,840 | 1,105,132 | 1 | 15,106 | Out Of State | 2Q 2023 | 3Q 2022 |
| 16 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 4 | Zone Rated TTT | 18,819 | 1,144,446 | 85,211 | 1,248,476 | 994,446 | 1,073,475 | 175,001 | 175,000 | Out Of State | 3Q 2023 | 4Q 2022 |
| 17 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2023 | 4 | Zone Rated TTT | 19,330 | 1,000,001 | 70,032 | 1,089,363 | 1,000,001 | 1,049,561 | 39,802 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2023 | 1Q 2023 |
| 18 | 22 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2023 | 23 | Zone Rated Bus | 56,220 | 5,071,100 | 105,401 | 5,232,721 | 5,083,520 | 5,189,170 | 43,551 | 99,600 | Out Of State | 3Q 2023 | 3Q 2023 |
| 19 | 22 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 7 | TTT | 106,400 | 1,000,000 | 20,001 | 1,126,401 | 1,000,000 | 1,126,401 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2022 | 4Q 2022 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,257,979 | 30,012,595 | 1,364,193 | 32,634,767 | 28,223,838 | 30,361,707 | 2,732,620 | 603,827 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 21 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 4 | TTT | 39,548 | 1,000,000 | 31,969 | 1,071,517 | 1,000,000 | 1,049,550 | 21,967 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2023 | 3Q 2022 |
| 2 | 21 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 3 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 0 | 1,000,000 | 23,622 | 1,023,622 | 1,000,000 | 1,023,283 | 339 | 0 | Out Of State | 2Q 2022 | 2Q 2022 |
| 3 | 21 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 8 | TTT | 134,914 | 970,000 | 75,885 | 1,180,799 | 970,000 | 1,176,825 | 3,974 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2022 | 4Q 2021 |
| 4 | 21 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 4 | TTT | 152,390 | 2,608,400 | 163,065 | 2,923,855 | 2,608,400 | 2,919,881 | 3,974 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2022 | 1Q 2022 |
| 5 | 21 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 1 | Zone Rated Bus | 4,900,000 | 0 | 84,893 | 4,984,893 | 0 | 4,984,893 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2022 | 3Q 2022 |
| 6 | 21 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2022 | 17 | Commercial Bus | 499,150 | 3,387,868 | 179,864 | 4,066,882 | 3,387,086 | 4,132,122 | -65,240 | 161,420 | Out Of State | 4Q 2022 | 2Q 2022 |
| 7 | 21 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 2 | TTT | 1,030,884 | 0 | 4,959 | 1,035,843 | 0 | 1,035,843 | 0 | 8,000 | MA | 4Q 2021 | 4Q 2021 |
| 8 | 21 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 5 | TTT | 184,745 | 910,000 | 54,202 | 1,148,947 | 40,000 | 229,746 | 919,201 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2023 | 4Q 2021 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,941,631 | 9,876,268 | 618,459 | 17,436,358 | 9,005,486 | 16,552,143 | 884,215 | 169,420 |  |  |  |

Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers

| Row | $\begin{gathered} \text { Eff } \\ \mathrm{Yr} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Liab } \\ & \text { Lim } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { Id }}{\operatorname{Lim}}$ | Accdt Year | Clm | Class Desc | $\begin{gathered} \text { ITD } \\ \text { Paid Loss } \end{gathered}$ | Current <br> Reserve | ALAE ITD | ITD Total Loss | Prior Reserves | Prior Qtr Tot Loss | Change Tot Loss | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PIP } \\ & \text { Loss } \end{aligned}$ | State | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr First } \\ & >\$ 1.0 \mathrm{M} \end{aligned}$ | First Rptd |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 5 | TTT | 1,035,920 | 0 | 21,226 | 1,057,146 | 0 | 1,057,146 | 0 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2020 | 4Q 2020 |
| 2 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 4 | TTT | 49,498 | 1,000,000 | 48,852 | 1,098,350 | 1,000,000 | 1,091,446 | 6,904 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2021 | 1Q 2021 |
| 3 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 1 | PPT - NF | 0 | 1,000,000 | 66,028 | 1,066,028 | 1,000,000 | 1,063,150 | 2,878 | 0 | Out Of State | 2Q 2021 | 1Q 2021 |
| 4 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 3 | Zone Rated TTT | 26,254 | 977,947 | 48,897 | 1,053,098 | 977,947 | 1,053,098 | 0 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2022 | 2Q 2021 |
| 5 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 3 | Zone Rated TTT | 1,025,146 | 0 | 17,498 | 1,042,644 | 0 | 1,042,644 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2021 | 2Q 2021 |
| 6 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 3 | TTT | 52,982 | 1,000,000 | 58,114 | 1,111,096 | 1,000,000 | 1,110,931 | 165 | 68 | Out Of State | 2Q 2022 | 3Q 2021 |
| 7 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 5 | TTT | 1,037,469 | 0 | 14,737 | 1,052,206 | 0 | 1,052,206 | 0 | 5,242 | MA | 3Q 2021 | 1Q 2021 |
| 8 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 2 | Zone Rated TTT | 2,412 | 997,588 | 53,294 | 1,053,294 | 997,588 | 1,053,043 | 251 | 0 | Out Of State | 2Q 2022 | 4Q 2020 |
| 9 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 1 | Public Transportation Buses | 1,008,000 | 0 | 1,782 | 1,009,782 | 0 | 1,009,782 | 0 | 8,000 | MA | 1Q 2022 | 4Q 2020 |
| 10 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 3 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 1,000,000 | 0 | 24,840 | 1,024,840 | 0 | 1,024,840 | 0 | 0 | MA | 3Q 2021 | 2Q 2021 |
| 11 | 20 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 1 | Commercial Bus | 8,000 | 1,000,000 | 53,140 | 1,061,140 | 1,000,000 | 1,053,946 | 7,194 | 8,023 | MA | 4Q 2021 | 4Q 2021 |
| 12 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 1 | Garage | 1,008,000 | 0 | 1,042 | 1,009,042 | 0 | 1,009,042 | 0 | 8,000 | MA | 4Q 2021 | 1Q 2021 |
| 13 | 20 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2021 | 4 | Zone Rated Bus | 927,111 | 0 | 10,460 | 937,571 | 70,000 | 1,022,571 | -85,000 | 17 | Out Of State | 2Q 2022 | 2Q 2021 |
| 14 | 20 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 3 | Zone Rated TTT | 20,372 | 1,000,000 | 225,009 | 1,245,381 | 1,000,000 | 1,245,381 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2020 | 2Q 2020 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,201,164 | 6,975,535 | 644,919 | 14,821,618 | 7,045,535 | 14,889,226 | -67,608 | 29,350 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 1 | TTT | 1,000,000 | 0 | 33,462 | 1,033,462 | 0 | 1,033,462 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2020 | 3Q 2020 |
| 2 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 2 | TTT | 1,000,000 | 0 | 25,382 | 1,025,382 | 1,000,000 | 1,072,570 | -47,188 | 0 | MA | 3Q 2022 | 1Q 2020 |
| 3 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 8 | TTT | 1,093,233 | 0 | 0 | 1,093,233 | 0 | 1,093,233 | 0 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2019 | 3Q 2019 |
| 4 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 3 | Garage | -368 | 0 | 107,348 | 106,980 | 1,000,368 | 1,150,026 | -1,043,046 | 0 | MA | 3Q 2023 | 3Q 2019 |
| 5 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | TTT | 999,999 | 0 | 19,096 | 1,019,095 | 0 | 1,019,095 | 0 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2023 | 2Q 2019 |
| 6 | 19 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 11 | TTT | 1,692,935 | 330,955 | 45,394 | 2,069,284 | 341,544 | 2,063,935 | 5,349 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2020 | 2Q 2020 |
| 7 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 3 | TTT | 32,130 | 975,870 | 61,098 | 1,069,098 | 975,870 | 1,067,086 | 2,012 | 8,000 | MA | 4Q 2021 | 2Q 2019 |
| 8 | 19 | 1.0 M | BI | 2019 | 3 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 975,000 | 0 | 77,532 | 1,052,532 | 0 | 1,051,333 | 1,199 | 0 | \#Error | 3Q 2021 | 2Q 2020 |
| 9 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 5 | TTT | 1,000,000 | 0 | 6,071 | 1,006,071 | 0 | 1,006,071 | 0 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2022 | 4Q 2019 |
| 10 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | TTT | 1,027,641 | 0 | 18 | 1,027,659 | 0 | 1,027,659 | 0 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2022 | 4Q 2019 |
| 11 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | TTT | 1,000,000 | 0 | 576 | 1,000,576 | 0 | 1,000,576 | 0 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2019 | 3Q 2019 |
| 12 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 2 | TTT | 0 | 1,003,750 | 125,145 | 1,128,895 | 1,003,750 | 1,093,895 | 35,000 | 3,875 | MA | 4Q 2020 | 3Q 2020 |
| 13 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 7 | TTT | 102,655 | 960,814 | 101,827 | 1,165,296 | 960,814 | 1,165,296 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2022 | 1Q 2020 |
| 14 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | Zone Rated TTT | 0 | 1,000,000 | 75,000 | 1,075,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,075,000 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2022 | 4Q 2019 |
| 15 | 19 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 7 | Zone Rated Bus | 439,274 | 1,500,000 | 105,987 | 2,045,261 | 1,500,000 | 2,045,261 | 0 | 65,595 | Out Of State | 1Q 2020 | 4Q 2019 |
| 16 | 19 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 1 | Zone Rated Bus | 20,410 | 1,000,000 | 125,288 | 1,145,698 | 1,000,000 | 1,145,698 | 0 | 20,698 | Out Of State | 2Q 2022 | 3Q 2019 |
| 17 | 19 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 4 | Zone Rated Bus | 2,803,454 | 0 | 145,697 | 2,949,151 | 0 | 2,949,151 | 0 | 100,000 | Out Of State | 3Q 2020 | 1Q 2020 |
| 18 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 7 | Zone Rated TTT | 1,045,357 | 0 | 18,256 | 1,063,613 | 0 | 1,063,613 | 0 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2020 | 3Q 2019 |
| 19 | 19 | 1.5 M | CSL | 2019 | 6 | Commercial Bus | 1,116,830 | 0 | 50,712 | 1,167,542 | 0 | 1,167,542 | 0 | 109,801 | Out Of State | 3Q 2019 | 3Q 2019 |
| 20 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2020 | 5 | Zone Rated TTT | 1,036,871 | 0 | 34,790 | 1,071,661 | 0 | 1,071,661 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2020 | 2Q 2020 |
| 21 | 19 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 13 | Zone Rated Bus | 2,310,420 | 42,098 | 61,809 | 2,414,327 | 242,098 | 2,623,596 | -209,269 | 43,307 | Out Of State | 4Q 2019 | 3Q 2019 |
| 22 | 19 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 6 | TTT | 1,030,550 | 0 | 10,784 | 1,041,334 | 0 | 1,041,334 | 0 | 42 | MA | 1Q 2020 | 4Q 2019 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19,726,391 | 6,813,487 | 1,231,272 | 27,771,150 | 9,024,444 | 29,027,093 | -1,255,943 | 351,318 |  |  |  |

Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers

| Row | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eff } \\ & \mathrm{Yr} \end{aligned}$ | Liab Lim | $\underset{\text { ld }}{\text { Lim }}$ | Accdt Year | Clm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Class } \\ & \text { Desc } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ITD } \\ \text { Paid Loss } \end{gathered}$ | Current Reserve | ALAE ITD | ITD Total Loss | Prior Reserves | Prior Qtr Tot Loss | Change Tot Loss | $\begin{gathered} \text { PIP } \\ \text { Loss } \end{gathered}$ | State | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr First } \\ & >\$ 1.0 \mathrm{M} \end{aligned}$ | First Rptd |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 18 | 1.5 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | Commercial Bus | 8,000 | 1,508,000 | 97,852 | 1,613,852 | 1,508,000 | 1,603,092 | 10,760 | 16,009 | MA | 4Q 2019 | 3Q 2019 |
| 2 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 4 | TTT | 1,094,953 | 0 | 32,112 | 1,127,065 | 0 | 1,127,065 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2019 | 2Q 2018 |
| 3 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 8 | TTT | 1,183,229 | 0 | 17,741 | 1,200,970 | 0 | 1,200,970 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2018 | 4Q 2018 |
| 4 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 6 | TTT | 1,250,286 | 0 | 28,724 | 1,279,010 | 763,678 | 1,314,803 | -35,793 | 0 | MA | 3Q 2020 | 4Q 2018 |
| 5 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | TTT | 1,079,123 | 0 | 4,331 | 1,083,454 | 0 | 1,083,454 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 1Q 2019 | 1Q 2019 |
| 6 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | Commercial Bus | 8,005 | 993,940 | 76,928 | 1,078,873 | 993,940 | 1,076,825 | 2,048 | 0 | MA | 3Q 2021 | 3Q 2019 |
| 7 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 2 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 1,000,000 | 0 | 135,006 | 1,135,006 | 0 | 1,135,006 | 0 | 0 | \#Error | 2Q 2020 | 2Q 2018 |
| 8 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 5 | TTT | 18,277 | 981,723 | 64,195 | 1,064,195 | 525,000 | 580,136 | 484,059 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2023 | 4Q 2018 |
| 9 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | Garage | 1,013,028 | 0 | 5,071 | 1,018,099 | 0 | 1,018,099 | 26,068 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2019 | 2Q 2019 |
| 10 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 4 | TTT | 1,095,196 | 0 | 39,901 | 1,135,097 | 0 | 1,135,097 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2020 | 4Q 2018 |
| 11 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 16 | Zone Rated TTT | 1,024,688 | 0 | 78,550 | 1,103,238 | 0 | 1,103,238 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 2Q 2019 | 2Q 2019 |
| 12 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 2 | TTT | 34,184 | 1,000,000 | 12,214 | 1,046,398 | 1,000,000 | 1,036,943 | 9,455 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2018 | 4Q 2018 |
| 13 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 3 | TTT | 11,720 | 989,583 | 40,092 | 1,041,395 | 100,000 | 151,812 | 889,583 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2023 | 3Q 2019 |
| 14 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 3 | Zone Rated TTT | 960,890 | 0 | 68,594 | 1,029,484 | 0 | 1,029,484 | 0 | 35,083 | Out Of State | 2Q 2020 | 4Q 2018 |
| 15 | 18 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 9 | Zone Rated Bus | 1,643,965 | 0 | 58,150 | 1,702,115 | 0 | 1,702,008 | 107 | 30,078 | Out Of State | 3Q 2020 | 4Q 2018 |
| 16 | 18 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 14 | Zone Rated Bus | 1,000,644 | 0 | 45,901 | 1,046,545 | 0 | 1,046,545 | 0 | 25,198 | Out Of State | 4Q 2019 | 3Q 2019 |
| 17 | 18 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 2 | Zone Rated TTT | 28,466 | 998,440 | 75,144 | 1,102,050 | 998,440 | 1,072,050 | 30,000 | 26,906 | Out Of State | 2Q 2022 | 2Q 2019 |
| 18 | 18 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 59 | Zone Rated Bus | 5,026,954 | 726,643 | 406,370 | 6,159,967 | 726,643 | 6,159,904 | 63 | 376,358 | Out Of State | 1Q 2019 | 1Q 2019 |
| 19 | 18 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 1 | Zone Rated Bus | 5,000,000 | 0 | 29,419 | 5,029,419 | 0 | 5,029,419 | 0 | 21 | Out Of State | 1Q 2019 | 4Q 2018 |
| 20 | 18 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2019 | 4 | Zone Rated Bus | 5,000,000 | 0 | 209,896 | 5,209,896 | 0 | 5,209,896 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2019 | 3Q 2019 |
| 21 | 18 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 72 | Zone Rated Bus | 1,330,814 | 5,003,500 | 820,185 | 7,154,499 | 5,003,500 | 7,066,711 | 87,788 | 1,910,889 | Out Of State | 2Q 2018 | 2Q 2018 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28,812,422 | 12,201,829 | 2,346,376 | 43,360,627 | 11,619,201 | 41,882,557 | 1,504,138 | 2,420,542 |  |  |  |
| 1 | 17 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 8 | TTT | 1,136,433 | 0 | 3,762 | 1,140,195 | 0 | 1,140,195 | 0 | 4,100 | MA | 4Q 2017 | 3Q 2017 |
| 2 | 17 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 1 | Commercial Bus | 1,000,000 | 0 | 11,874 | 1,011,874 | 0 | 1,011,874 | 0 | 0 | MA | 3Q 2022 | 3Q 2022 |
| 3 | 17 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 6 | TTT | 1,002,713 | 0 | 78,737 | 1,081,450 | 0 | 1,081,450 | 0 | 2,783 | MA | 2Q 2019 | 1Q 2018 |
| 4 | 17 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 4 | Zone Rated Bus | 2,511,460 | 0 | 37,303 | 2,548,763 | 0 | 2,548,763 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 2Q 2021 | 4Q 2017 |
| 5 | 17 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 1 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 1,000,000 | 0 | 3,456 | 1,003,456 | 0 | 1,003,456 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 1Q 2018 | 4Q 2017 |
| 6 | 17 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 2 | Zone Rated TTT | 1,112,500 | 0 | 67,002 | 1,179,502 | 0 | 1,179,502 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2022 | 3Q 2022 |
| 7 | 17 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 2 | Commercial Bus | 1,020,493 | 0 | 1,692 | 1,022,185 | 0 | 1,022,185 | 0 | 0 | MA | 3Q 2017 | 3Q 2017 |
| 8 | 17 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 2 | TTT | 1,000,000 | 0 | 133,648 | 1,133,648 | 0 | 1,133,648 | 0 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2018 | 4Q 2018 |
| 9 | 17 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2018 | 2 | TTT | 1,009,645 | 0 | 7,085 | 1,016,730 | 0 | 1,016,730 | 0 | 0 | MA | 3Q 2018 | 2Q 2018 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,793,244 | 0 | 344,559 | 11,137,803 | 0 | 11,137,803 | 0 | 6,883 |  |  |  |

Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers

|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Eff} \\ \mathrm{Yr} \end{gathered}$ | Liab Lim | $\underset{\mathrm{ld}}{\operatorname{Lim}}$ | Accdt <br> Year | Clm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Class } \\ & \text { Desc } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ITD } \\ \text { Paid Loss } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Current } \\ & \text { Reserve } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ALAE } \\ & \text { ITD } \end{aligned}$ | ITD Total Loss | Prior Reserves | Prior Qtr Tot Loss | Change Tot | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PIP } \\ & \text { Loss } \end{aligned}$ | State | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr First } \\ & >\$ 1.0 \mathrm{M} \end{aligned}$ | First | PAGE 8 OF 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 3 | Garage | 1,068,595 | 0 | 24,217 | 1,092,812 | 0 | 1,092,812 | 121,410 | 8,000 | Out Of State | 1Q 2018 | 2Q 2017 |  |
| 2 | 16 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 1 | Commercial Bus | 5,000,000 | 0 | 51,479 | 5,051,479 | 0 | 5,051,479 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2016 | 3Q 2016 |  |
| 3 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 2 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 1,000,000 | 0 | 17 | 1,000,017 | 0 | 1,000,017 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2017 | 2 Q 2017 |  |
| 4 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 1 | Commercial Bus | 1,007,000 | 0 | 118,457 | 1,125,457 | 0 | 1,125,457 | 0 | 2,000 | MA | 1Q 2020 | 3Q 2016 |  |
| 5 | 16 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 4 | Commercial Bus | 3,550,031 | 0 | 78,378 | 3,628,409 | 0 | 3,628,409 | 0 | 50,337 | Out Of State | 4Q 2018 | 2Q 2017 |  |
| 6 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 3 | Zone Rated TTT | 1,003,220 | 0 | 39,530 | 1,042,750 | 0 | 1,042,750 | 6,442 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2018 | 4Q 2016 |  |
| 7 | 16 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 27 | Commercial Bus | 510,197 | 5,000,000 | 518,736 | 6,028,933 | 5,000,000 | 6,028,929 | 4 | 72,935 | Out Of State | 4Q 2017 | 3Q 2017 |  |
| 8 | 16 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 1 | Commercial Bus | 3,250,000 | 0 | 384,547 | 3,634,547 | 0 | 3,634,547 | 0 | 0 | MA | 4Q 2018 | 4Q 2016 |  |
| 9 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 2 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 1,000,000 | 0 | 45 | 1,000,045 | 0 | 1,000,045 | 0 | 0 | \#Error | 1Q 2017 | 3Q 2016 |  |
| 10 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 10 | TTT | 1,013,500 | 0 | 52,275 | 1,065,775 | 0 | 1,065,775 | 0 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2018 | 4Q 2016 |  |
| 11 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 1 | PPT Fleet | 1,050,000 | 0 | 100,493 | 1,150,493 | 0 | 1,150,493 | 0 | 50,025 | Out Of State | 4Q 2016 | 3Q 2016 |  |
| 12 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 4 | TTT | 994,060 | 0 | 9,918 | 1,003,978 | 0 | 1,003,978 | 0 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2020 | 4Q 2017 |  |
| 13 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 4 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 1,000,000 | 0 | 109,214 | 1,109,214 | 0 | 1,109,214 | 0 | 0 | \#Error | 4Q 2017 | 3Q 2017 |  |
| 14 | 16 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 12 | Zone Rated Bus | 1,366,396 | 0 | 197,474 | 1,563,870 | 366,494 | 1,945,491 | -381,621 | 46,964 | Out Of State | 4Q 2018 | 3Q 2017 |  |
| 15 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 18 | Garage | 1,010,100 | 800,542 | 480,815 | 2,291,457 | 800,542 | 2,291,457 | 0 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2017 | 2Q 2017 |  |
| 16 | 16 | 1.5 M | CSL | 2016 | 4 | Commercial Bus | 1,497,944 | 0 | 57,951 | 1,555,895 | 0 | 1,555,895 | 0 | 39,509 | Out Of State | 2Q 2017 | 2Q 2016 |  |
| 17 | 16 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2017 | 17 | Garage | 1,000,000 | 812,599 | 1,500 | 1,814,099 | 812,599 | 1,814,099 | 0 | 0 | MA | 2Q 2017 | 2Q 2017 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26,321,043 | 6,613,141 | 2,225,046 | 35,159,230 | 6,979,635 | 35,540,847 | -253,765 | 269,770 |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 15 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 2 | TTT | 1,016,000 | 0 | 12,957 | 1,028,957 | 0 | 1,028,957 | 0 | 16,000 | MA | 4Q 2016 | 4Q 2016 |  |
| 2 | 15 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 76 | Zone Rated Bus | 5,560,777 | 0 | 871,032 | 6,431,809 | 0 | 6,430,580 | 1,229 | 329,410 | Out Of State | 4Q 2016 | 1Q 2016 |  |
| 3 | 15 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 3 | TTT | 999,999 | 0 | 86,581 | 1,086,580 | 0 | 1,086,580 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 1Q 2018 | 2Q 2017 |  |
| 4 | 15 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 31 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 5,000,000 | 0 | 76,786 | 5,076,786 | 0 | 5,076,786 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 2Q 2018 | 4Q 2016 |  |
| 5 | 15 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 5 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 1,842,823 | 0 | 146,584 | 1,989,407 | 0 | 1,989,407 | 0 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2016 | 1Q 2016 |  |
| 6 | 15 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 2 | TTT | 1,000,000 | 0 | 40,716 | 1,040,716 | 0 | 1,040,716 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 1Q 2019 | 2Q 2016 |  |
| 7 | 15 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 3 | Zone Rated TTT | 1,001,356 | 0 | 172,598 | 1,173,954 | 0 | 1,173,954 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2018 | 1Q 2016 |  |
| 8 | 15 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2015 | 3 | Public Transportation Buses | 1,006,295 | 0 | 489 | 1,006,784 | 0 | 1,006,784 | 0 | 6,380 | MA | 1Q 2016 | 3Q 2015 |  |
| 9 | 15 | 5.0 M | CSL | 2016 | 15 | Zone Rated Bus | 2,954,996 | 0 | 312,059 | 3,267,055 | 0 | 3,267,055 | 0 | 55,845 | Out Of State | 3Q 2016 | 2Q 2016 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20,382,246 | 0 | 1,719,802 | 22,102,048 | 0 | 22,100,819 | 1,229 | 407,635 |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 14 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2015 | 9 | Garage | 500,000 | 0 | 1,118,325 | 1,618,325 | 625,000 | 1,743,325 | -125,000 | 0 | Out Of State | 1Q 2017 | 3Q 2015 |  |
| 2 | 14 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2014 | 4 | TTT | 1,027,733 | 0 | 56,146 | 1,083,879 | 0 | 1,083,879 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 4Q 2014 | 4Q 2014 |  |
| 3 | 14 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2015 | 2 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 1,000,000 | 0 | 0 | 1,000,000 | 0 | 1,000,000 | 0 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2015 | 1Q 2015 |  |
| 4 |  | 1.0 M | CSL | 2014 | 4 | TTT | 1,000,000 | 0 | 77,176 | 1,077,176 | 0 | 1,077,176 | 0 | 0 | MA | 1Q 2019 | 2Q 2014 |  |
| 5 |  | 1.0 M | BI | 2015 | 3 | PPT-NF | 1,065,335 | 0 | 3,315 | 1,068,650 | 0 | 1,068,650 | 0 | 22,362 | MA | 4Q 2015 | 2Q 2015 |  |
| 6 |  | 1.0 M | CSL | 2014 | 7 | Public Transportation Buses | 427,435 | 589,841 | 296,261 | 1,313,537 | 589,842 | 1,311,551 | 1,986 | 5,891 | MA | 4Q 2020 | 4Q 2014 |  |
| 7 |  | 1.5 M | CSL | 2015 | 6 | Zone Rated Bus | 1,672,346 | 0 | 47,698 | 1,720,044 | 0 | 1,720,044 | 0 | 167,172 | Out Of State | 4Q 2015 | 3Q 2015 |  |
| 8 | 14 | 1.0 M | CSL | 2014 | 4 | Non-Owned / Special Rating | 938,211 | 0 | 295,018 | 1,233,229 | 0 | 1,233,229 | 0 | 0 | Out Of State | 3Q 2016 | 3Q 2014 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,631,060 | 589,841 | 1,893,939 | 10,114,840 | 1,214,842 | 10,237,854 | -123,014 | 195,425 |  |  |  |  |

Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers
Large Loss by Policy Year

## Change by Quarter

Data Reported through December, 2023
Summary of Losses Over 1.0 Million

| Policy <br> Year | Current <br> \# Policies <br> Reserves | Current <br> Incurred Loss | Prior <br> Incurred Loss | Change <br> in Loss |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2023 | 2 | $1,653,219$ | $2,465,288$ | $2,393,468$ | 71,820 |
| 2022 | 18 | $30,012,595$ | $32,634,767$ | $30,361,707$ | $2,732,620$ |
| 2021 | 8 | $9,876,268$ | $17,436,358$ | $16,552,143$ | 884,215 |
| 2020 | 13 | $6,975,535$ | $13,884,047$ | $13,866,655$ | 17,392 |
| 2019 | 21 | $6,813,487$ | $27,664,170$ | $27,877,067$ | $(212,897)$ |
| 2018 | 21 | $12,201,829$ | 0 | $43,360,627$ | $41,882,557$ |
| 2017 | 9 | 17 | 0 | $11,137,803$ | $11,137,803$ |

Losses that went under 1.0 Million (Remain on Report)

| Policy <br> Year | Current <br> \# Policies | 1 | Current <br> Reserves | Prior | Change <br> in Loss |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2022 | 1 | 0 | 0 | $1,034,946$ | $(1,034,946)$ |
| 2020 | 1 | 0 | 937,571 | $1,022,571$ | $(85,000)$ |
| 2019 | 3 | 0 | 106,980 | $1,150,026$ | $(1,043,046)$ |
| Subtotal | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 4 4 , 5 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 2 0 7 , 5 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 , 1 6 2 , 9 9 2 )}$ |  |
| Total All | $\mathbf{1 2 9 , 7 3 5 , 9 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 7 , 0 0 3 , 7 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 5 , 1 5 8 , 4 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 5 8 , 7 4 6}$ |  |

New to Report: Incurred Losses Over 1.0 Million

| Policy <br> Year | Current <br> \# Policies | Reserves | Current <br> Incurred Loss | Prior <br> Incurred Loss | Change <br> in Loss |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2022 | 3 | $2,762,300$ | $3,135,177$ | 341,287 | $2,793,890$ |
| 2021 | 1 | 910,000 | $1,148,947$ | 229,746 | 919,201 |
| 2018 | 2 | $1,971,306$ | $\mathbf{5 , 6 4 3 , 6 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 3 8 9 , 7 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 3 1 , 9 4 8}$ |
| Subtotal | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 2 , 9 8 1}$ | $1,373,642$ |  |  |

Large Loss Notification Summary
December, 2023 Loss Reserving Committee Meeting
Large Loss Notifications By Policy Year



## SUMMARY EXHIBIT

|  | Policy Year 2021 <br> \% Prem |  | Policy Year 2022 <br> \% Prem | Policy Year 2023 <br> \% Prem |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars |  |  |  |  |



Underwriting Result

## Premium

Losses Incurred and ALAE
Underwriting Expenses
Underwriting Result

Premium
Losses Incurred and ALAE
Underwriting Expenses
Underwriting Result

## Policy Year 2023

| Prior Qtr Estimate |  |
| :---: | ---: |
| Dollars | \% Prem |
|  |  |
| 205,478 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 162,944 | $79.3 \%$ |
| 49,109 | $23.9 \%$ |
| $(6,575)$ | $-3.2 \%$ |


| Prior Qtr Estimate <br> Dollars |  |
| :---: | ---: |
|  | \% Prem |
| 186,400 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 159,558 | $85.6 \%$ |
| 44,056 | $23.6 \%$ |
| $(17,214)$ | $-9.2 \%$ |


| Prior Qtr Estimate |  |
| :---: | ---: |
| Dollars | \% Prem |
|  |  |
| 183,400 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 123,795 | $67.5 \%$ |
| 36,444 | $19.9 \%$ |
| 23,161 | $12.6 \%$ |


| Current Qtr Estimate |  | Variance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars | \% Prem | Dollars | Percent |
| 206,600 | 100.0\% | 1,122 | 0.5\% |
| 161,974 | 78.4\% | (970) | -0.6\% |
| 49,377 | 23.9\% | 268 | 0.5\% |
| $(4,751)$ | -2.3\% | 1,824 | -27.7\% |
| Policy Year 2022 |  |  |  |
| Current Qtr Estimate |  | Variance |  |
| Dollars | \% Prem | Dollars | Percent |
| 186,300 | 100.0\% | (100) | -0.1\% |
| 163,199 | 87.6\% | 3,641 | 2.3\% |
| 44,032 | 23.6\% | (24) | -0.1\% |
| $(20,931)$ | -11.2\% | $(3,717)$ | 21.6\% |
| Policy Year 2021 |  |  |  |
| Current Qtr Estimate |  | Variance |  |
| Dollars | \% Prem | Dollars | Percent |
| 183,400 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 123,612 | 67.4\% | (183) | -0.1\% |
| 36,443 | 19.9\% | (1) | 0.0\% |
| 23,345 | 12.7\% | 184 | 0.8\% |

Premium
Losses Incurred and ALAE
Underwriting Expenses
Underwriting Result

|  | Prior Qtr Estimate |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Dollars | \% Prem |  |
|  |  |  |
| Premium | 190,284 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Losses Incurred and ALAE | 134,389 | $70.6 \%$ |
| Underwriting Expenses | 41,379 | $21.7 \%$ |
| Underwriting Result | 14,516 | $7.6 \%$ |


| Prior Qtr Estimate <br> Dollars |  |
| :---: | ---: |
|  | \% Prem |
| 195,958 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 178,219 | $90.9 \%$ |
| 45,927 | $23.4 \%$ |
| $(28,188)$ | $-14.4 \%$ |

Policy Year 2020

| Prior Qtr Estimate |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| Dollars | \% Prem |
|  |  |
| 172,644 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 104,965 | $60.8 \%$ |
| 37,120 | $21.5 \%$ |
| 30,559 | $17.7 \%$ |

Year 2019
Current Qtr Estim
Dollars \% P

190,284 100.0\%
132,720 69.7\%
$\begin{array}{ll}41,379 & 21.7 \%\end{array}$
16,185
8.5\%

Policy Year 2018

| Current Qtr Estimate |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| Dollars | \% Prem |
|  |  |
| 195,958 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 178,416 | $91.0 \%$ |
| 45,927 | $23.4 \%$ |
|  |  |
| $(28,385)$ | $-14.5 \%$ |


| Variance |  |
| :---: | ---: |
| Dollars | Percent |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 335 | $0.3 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| $(335)$ | $-1.1 \%$ |

Variance

| Dollars | Percent |
| :---: | ---: |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| $(1,669)$ | $-1.2 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 1,669 | $11.5 \%$ |


| Variance |  |
| :---: | ---: |
| Dollars | Percent |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 197 | $0.1 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
|  |  |
| $(197)$ | $0.7 \%$ |

Premium
Losses Incurred and ALAE
Underwriting Expenses
Underwriting Result

Premium
Losses Incurred and ALAE
Underwriting Expenses
Underwriting Result PRIOR AND CURRENT QUARTER ESTIMATES

|  | PY 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prior Qtr Estimate |  | Current Qtr Estimate |  | Variance |  |
|  | Dollars | \% Prem | Dollars | \% Prem | Dollars | Percent |
| Premium | 182,591 | 100.0\% | 182,591 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Losses Incurred and ALAE | 141,850 | 77.7\% | 141,803 | 77.7\% | (47) | 0.0\% |
| Underwriting Expenses | 45,686 | 25.0\% | 45,686 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Underwriting Result | $(4,945)$ | -2.7\% | $(4,898)$ | -2.7\% | 47 | -1.0\% |
|  | PY 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Prior Qtr Estimate |  | Current Qtr Estimate |  | Variance |  |
|  | Dollars | \% Prem | Dollars | \% Prem | Dollars | Percent |
| Premium | 169,141 | 100.0\% | 169,141 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Losses Incurred and ALAE | 166,954 | 98.7\% | 166,619 | 98.5\% | (335) | -0.2\% |
| Underwriting Expenses | 43,287 | 25.6\% | 43,287 | 25.6\% | ) | 0.0\% |
| Underwriting Result | $(41,100)$ | -24.3\% | $(40,765)$ | -24.1\% | 335 | -0.8\% |

Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers
101 Arch Street, Suite 400 Boston, Massachusetts 02110 www.commauto.com

## RECORDS OF MEETING

# LEGAL CONTRACT REVIEW COMMITTEE - MARCH 13, 2024 

Members Present

Mr. John Olivieri, Jr. - Chair
Mr. Thomas DePaulo
Ms. Roberta Fitzpatrick
Mr. Thomas Harris
J.K. Olivieri Insurance Agency, Inc. Cabot Risk Strategies, LLC
Arbella Insurance Group
Quincy Mutual Group

Substituted for:
N/A

Not in Attendance:
N/A

### 19.01 Records of Previous Meeting

The Committee voted with three in favor and one abstained to approve the Records of the Legal Contract Review Committee meeting of April 4, 2019. The Records have been distributed and are on file.

### 24.04 Legal Services Review

CAR entered a five-year renewal engagement for outside legal services with Torres, Scammon, Hincks \& Day, LLP (TSH\&D) effective July 1, 2019. CAR's Contracting Policy for professional services calls for a review of outside legal services every five years. The Committee convened to review the quality of legal services provided by TSH\&D and their associated costs during the past five years to determine whether to propose a renewal term with the firm or conduct an RFP.

Ms. Natalie Hubley provided a brief history of CAR's eight-year relationship with the firm, noting that staff has developed a strong working relationship with the two primary firm partners who provide the predominance of legal services. She indicated that they are responsive to staff and are relied on for legal representation on a range of issues, including conflict resolution, but primarily associated with committee activity. The firm has performed a significant amount of work on commercial automobile market issues in recent years. Ms. Hubley noted that numerous members of CAR's management team have had significant interaction with the attorneys during the past eight years, which has fostered a depth of knowledge of the organization and its role which has served CAR well.

Mr. Timothy Costain offered his experience in dealing with the firm regarding Human Resource matters, noting that in addition to the two primary partners, other attorneys within the firm specializing in labor law have been available to offer expertise and guidance on such matters. He noted one instance wherein the firm reached out to another law firm on behalf of CAR to help with a matter involving immigration law at no additional cost to CAR.

Ms. Hubley advised that TSH\&D had provided a renewal proposal of the current monthly retainer engagement and reviewed the cost projections, noting that TSH\&D charges have consistently remained within the monthly retainer amount. She noted a recent moderation of the firm's activity level with CAR and cited remote advisory committee meetings that are timelier, as factors in the stable pricing reflected in the proposal.

The Committee discussed the costs proposed for the next five years, noting that they appear reasonable and acknowledged the uniqueness of CAR in the marketplace and the importance of TSH\&D's depth of knowledge of CAR and its mission. The Committee agreed that the legal services as provided should remain intact and reached a consensus that renewal of the engagement is preferred over proceeding with an RFP.

Following discussion, the Committee unanimously voted to recommend to the Governing Committee that the TSH\&D engagement be renewed for a five-year term under a monthly retainer arrangement as proposed.

Ms. Hubley advised that the TSH\&D proposal letter will be provided to all Governing Committee members prior to its meeting on April 9, 2024.

TIMOTHY COSTAIN
Chief of Staff
Boston, Massachusetts
March 15, 2024

Commonwealth Automobile Reinsurers

101 Arch Street, Suite 400 Boston, Massachusetts 02110 www. commauto.com

## RECORDS OF MEETING

## MAIP STEERING COMMITTEE - MARCH 14, 2024

Members Present

Mr. Barry Tagen - Chair
Mr. William Cahill ${ }^{(1)}$
Mr. Matthew Cote
Ms. Sheila Doherty
Mr. Jordan Giampa ${ }^{(2)}$
Ms. Jean Houghton
Mr. Robert Jackson
Ms. Mary McConnell
Mr. Henry Risman
Mr. Gavin Traverso
Mr. Mark Winiker

Pilgrim Insurance Company
Vermont Mutual Insurance Group
Arbella Insurance Group
Doherty Insurance Agency, Inc.
The Hanover Insurance Company
Norfolk and Dedham Group
GEICO
Safety Insurance Company
Risman Insurance Agency, Inc.
MAPFRE U.S.A. Corporation
A-Affordable Insurance Agency, Inc.

Substituted for:
${ }^{(1)} \mathrm{Mr}$. Shaun Farley
${ }^{(2)} \mathrm{Mr}$. Cory Hanson
Not in Attendance:
Ms. Ida Denard Jones, Denard Insurance Agency, Inc.

### 23.01 Records of Previous Meeting

The Committee unanimously voted to approve the Records of the MAIP Steering Committee meeting of August 29, 2023. The Records have been distributed and are on file.

### 22.08 MAIP Physical Damage Maximum Loss Payable

Ms. Lynne Rosenburg provided an overview of the exhibits attached to the Notice of Meeting which were prepared by staff as a result of the Committee's recommendation to adopt a maximum limit of loss on physical damage coverage of $\$ 175,000$ for MAIP policies. The attachments include draft amendments to Rule 27 of the CAR Rules of Operation, corresponding amendments to the manual rule and rate pages and draft endorsement MP-0004, the insurance binder and coverage selections page and notice to the policyholders.

Ms. Rosenburg reviewed the amended language in Rule 27 - Coverages of the Rule of Operations. The Committee approved of the changes to Rule 27 and agreed upon a 120-day timeframe for implementation pending approval from the Division of Insurance. The Committee supported the amendments drafted by staff to Rules 3 and 22 of the Massachusetts Private Passenger Residual Market Automobile Insurance Manual and the modifications to VRG rating and references to Endorsement form MP-0004. Finally, the Committee did not have any changes to the draft endorsement form and agreed that it should be attached to all MAIP policies.

Continuing, Ms. Rosenburg reviewed the drafted notice to policyholders. The Committee recommended developing a more generic notice for the renewal packet and agreed the notice should be attached to all MAIP policies renewing during the 12-month renewal cycle following the effective date of the implementation to ensure consistent notification to existing MAIP policyholders impacted by the change. The notice will be sent by the Assigned Risk Carrier (ARC) to the insured with a copy to the producer of record at least 45 days prior to the renewal effective date. The Committee recommended a separate lienholder notice that would include more detailed information to identify which vehicles are impacted by this change. To determine the impacted vehicles for which lienholders will need notification, the Committee agreed that ARCs should use the cost new value of the vehicle. It was noted that producers will need to assist their policyholders impacted by the change to address additional coverage requirements. The Committee therefore suggested that ARCs provide a list to the producers of policies containing highvalue vehicles.

Continuing its discussion of the attached exhibits, the Committee noted that "actual cash value" is a legal term, and thus recommended the following procedure when completing the Insurance Binder: check the open box in the physical damage section and state "Not to Exceed $\$ 175,000$ " in the limit amount field. When completing the Coverage Selections Page, the Committee suggested replacing "Actual Cash Value" with "Coverage Max $\$ 175,000$ " in the physical damage section.

Ms. Rosenburg concluded it is the intent of staff to update the MAIP Policy Application's vehicle page, coverage page, remarks section and summary page that notify producers of the change in the coverage limits and provide them to the Committee at a future meeting.

The Committee unanimously voted to modify the implementation procedures as discussed and recommend Governing Committee approval of the proposed amendments to Rule 27 Coverages, amendments to the Private Passenger Rating Manual, and the draft MAIP endorsement form MP-0004 regarding the physical damage maximum loss payable of $\mathbf{\$ 1 7 5 , 0 0 0}$.

### 24.04 Rule 30 - Assigned Risk Company Requirements

Ms. Rosenburg advised the Committee that an Assigned Risk Company (ARC) has requested a review of procedures outlined in in Rule 30 of the Rules of Operation Section C.1.c. - Procedures for Voluntary Writing of Risks from the MAIP relative to timeframes for notifying the producer of record and the method of notification. The Rule states: "The producer of record must be mailed notification of such offer ninety days prior to policy expiration, which shall contain the premium quotation to be offered. The policyholder shall be mailed the offer for voluntary coverage forty-five days prior to policy expiration with a copy to the producer of record."

The Committee discussed the timeframes of the offer of voluntary coverage notification to the producer and voted unanimously to allow for a reduction in the notification timeframe of no less than sixty
days and to allow for electronic means to be added to the rule. CAR will present amendments to Rule 30 at the next Committee meeting.

ADRIANNE DONOVAN<br>Residual Market Services Liaison

Boston, Massachusetts
March 21, 2024

## CAR Rules of Operation

Memorandum of Changes

The following amendments are proposed to Rule 27 - Coverages of the Rules of Operations to implement a proposed $\$ 175,000$ physical damage maximum of limit of loss on private passenger residual market policies.

## Rule 27 - Coverages

- Language has been added to clarify that higher limits are available for liability coverage only.
- For physical damage coverage, language has been added to identify that physical damage coverage is subject to a maximum limit of loss of $\$ 175,000$ per vehicle. Note that January 1, 2025 has been added as a placeholder until approval by the Division of Insurance.


# CAR Rules of Operation <br> Rule 27 <br> Coverages <br> Revision Date <br> 2019.07.23Draft 2025.01.01 <br> Page 1 of 2 

An Eligible Risk, as defined in Rule 22 - Definitions, may choose to purchase up to the following limits for Private Passenger Motor Vehicle Insurance and, upon request, the Assigned Risk Company (ARC) shall provide such coverage. For liability coverages, Aan ARC is not required to provide coverage for any higher limits unless the ARC agrees to do so at the request of an Eligible Risk.

1. Bodily Injury Liability: Total policy limits of $\$ 250,000$ each person, \$500,000 each accident;
2. Personal Injury Protection: $\$ 8,000$ per person, per accident;
3. Property Damage Liability: Total policy limits of $\$ 250,000$ each accident;
4. Medical Payments: $\$ 25,000$ each person;
5. Uninsured Motorists: $\$ 250,000$ each person, $\$ 500,000$ each accident for bodily injury;
6. Underinsured Motorists: $\$ 250,000$ each person, $\$ 500,000$ each accident for bodily injury;
7. Physical Damage Insurance, which shall mean: (a) collision coverage or limited collision coverage, (b) fire and theft coverage, or (c) comprehensive coverage, as those coverages are defined in the Private Passenger Motor Vehicle Insurance policy approved for the MAIP.

For policies effective January 1, 2025 and later, physical damage coverage is subject to a maximum limit of loss of $\$ 175,000$ per vehicle.

ARCs must charge the extra risk rate or, in the alternative, refuse to issue collision, fire, theft or comprehensive coverage under any of the following circumstances:
a. Comprehensive, fire and theft or collision coverage on a vehicle customarily operated by or owned by persons convicted within the most recent five-year period of any category of vehicular homicide, Motor Vehicle Insurance related fraud or motor vehicle theft;
b. Comprehensive, fire and theft or collision coverage on a vehicle customarily driven by or owned by persons who have, within the

CAR Rules of Operation
Rule 27
Coverages
Revision Date
2019.07.23Draft 2025.01.01

Page 2 of 2
most recent five-year period, made an intentional and material misrepresentation in making claim under such coverages;
c. Collision coverage on a motor vehicle customarily driven by or owned by persons who have been involved in four or more accidents in which such person has been deemed to be at fault in excess of $50 \%$ within the three years immediately preceding the effective date of the policy;
d. Comprehensive, fire and theft coverage on a motor vehicle customarily driven by or owned by persons who have had two or more total theft or fire claims within the three years immediately preceding the effective date of the policy;
e. Comprehensive, fire and theft or collision coverage on a motor vehicle customarily driven, or owned by persons convicted one time within the most recent three year period of any category of driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs;
f. Comprehensive, fire and theft or collision coverage on any motor vehicle for which a salvage title has been issued by the Registrar of Motor Vehicles unless a new certificate of title has been issued pursuant to G.L. c. 90D § 20D; or
g. Comprehensive, fire and theft or collision coverage on a high-theft motor vehicle that does not have at least a minimum anti-theft or auto recovery device as prescribed by the Commissioner. The Commissioner may designate as a high-theft vehicle any motor vehicle, classified according to make, model and year of manufacturer, which has both above average incidence of theft and above-average original sales price.
8. An ARC may waive any deductible amount applicable to a payment under comprehensive coverage for glass damage and be reimbursed, when the policyholder has elected to repair rather than replace damaged glass as permitted by law and where satisfactory proof of the repair has been presented to the company.
9. Towing and Labor: $\$ 100.00$ per disablement; and
10. Substitute Transportation: $\$ 100.00$ per day, 30-day maximum.

## Memorandum of Changes <br> May 1, 2024January 1, 2025

- Rule 3 - This rule has been modified to include the maximum limit of loss for physical damage coverages. Rule 3 (4) provides the maximum limit and the use of endorsement form MP-0004.
- Rule 22 - This rule has been modified to include the maximum limit for the calculation of adjusted rate relativities for VRG 50.
- Endorsement MP-0004 - Coverage for Damage to Your Auto - Maximum \$175,000 Limit of Loss (Ed. 0125 ) is placed on file for use with all MAIP policies.
- Rate Page R-37 - The calculation of adjusted rate relativities for VRG 50 has been modified.

There are no rule changes effective May 1, 2024.

## Part 12 - Bodily Injury Caused By an Underinsured Auto

The basic limits are $\$ 20,000$ each person and $\$ 40,000$ each accident. Increased limits are available. The limits may not exceed the limits of Part 5, or if Part 5 is not purchased, Part 1 of this policy. This coverage is excess over Personal Injury Protection.

## Other Coverages Available Are For:

Fire, Theft and Combined Additional Coverage subject to a basic deductible of $\$ 500$; higher deductibles are available at the option of the insured.

Theft coverage may be granted only in connection with Fire Coverage, and for a like amount in both cases.
These coverages are written on an actual cash value basis or stated amount basis.
Endorsement MPY-0031-S, titled Other Optional Insurance - Combined Additional Coverage, must be issued with the policy when this coverage is afforded.

Endorsement MPY-0028-S, titled Other Optional Insurance - Fire, Lightning and Transportation, must be issued with the policy when this coverage is afforded.

Endorsement MPY-0029-S, titled Other Optional Insurance - Theft, must be issued with the policy when this coverage is afforded.

## RULE 3. COVERAGE AVAILABILITY

Massachusetts law and the provisions of Rule 27 of the MAIP Rules of Operation require insurers to make the following levels of coverage available at the insured's request for policies assigned through the MAIP:

1. Limits up to $\$ 250,000$ each person and $\$ 500,000$ each accident for Parts 3,5 and 12 . Limits above $\$ 250,000$ each person and $\$ 500,000$ each accident may be provided at the option of the insurer.
2. $\$ 8,000$ each person for Part 2
3. $\$ 25,000$ each person for Part 6.
4. Actual cash value subject to a $\$ 500$ deductible for Parts 7,8 and 9 , including fire, theft, and combined additional coverage, subject to a maximum limit of loss of $\$ 175,000$ per vehicle. Endorsement MP-0004 must be attached.

Insurers must charge an extra-risk rate or refuse Collision and Comprehensive coverages under certain circumstances as required by law. Refer to Rule 24 for extra-risk rating procedures.

## RULE 4. STANDARD PROCEDURES

## A. Renewals

1. The insurer shall provide the coverage selections page not less than twenty days prior to policy expiration. The coverage selections page may be accompanied by the Massachusetts renewal form.

If the Massachusetts renewal form is sent to the policyholder, it is not necessary for the policyholder to return this form to the producer or company representative unless the information contained on the coverage selections page or the Massachusetts renewal form is inaccurate or obsolete.
2. The insurer may elect to secure payment of a deposit premium. The premium quotation shall be based on the latest classification information and premium charges established for the renewal policy.
3. Failure to pay the deposit premium may result in cancellation of the policy. The specific reason for cancellation is non-payment of any required premium.

The Cancellation Notice must also contain the following statement:
"This cancellation will not take effect if the full amount due shown above is paid on or prior to the effective date of cancellation."

1. Subtract the maximum price in the table below from the base list price and divide by $\$ 1000$. If the base list price is greater than $\$ 175,000$, use $\$ 175,000$ as the base list price in this step.
2. Multiply the amount from Step 1 by the factor in the table below.
3. The adjusted VRG 50 relativity is determined by adding the amount from Step 2 to the unadjusted VRG 50 rate relativity.

|  | Collision |  | Comprehensive |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Van/Wagon/ <br> Pick-up* | All Other PP <br> Vehicles $* *$ | All Vehicles |
| Max Price | $\$ 145,000$ | $\$ 110,000$ | $\$ 75,000$ |
| Factor | 0.02 | 0.025 | 0.035 |

* The Van/Wagon/Pick-up group in the table above consists of private passenger vehicles with the following styles: vans, wagons, pick-up trucks, sport utility vehicles (SUV), and wagon/SUV-styled crossover vehicles.
** The All Other group consists of all other private passenger vehicles with body styles such as: sedans, convertibles, coupes, luxury cars, hatchbacks, performance cars, and sedanstyled crossover vehicles.


## RULE 23. HIGH-THEFT VEHICLES

For certain model years, some makes and models are designated high-theft vehicles by the Commissioner of Insurance. Refer to the MA Division of Insurance Filing Guidance Notices for most recent High Theft vehicle listing.

The insurer may, at its option, charge an extra-risk rate, refuse to write, or cancel coverage under parts 7,8 , or 9 if a vehicle designated as a high-theft vehicle is not equipped with a category III, IV or V anti-theft device or vehicle recovery system as follows:

## 1. Definitions

As used in this regulation, the following words shall mean:
"Passive device or system" describes an anti-theft device or system which is activated automatically when the operator turns the ignition key to the off position.
"Alarm," except where otherwise specified, means horn, bell, siren or other sounding device which is audible at 300 feet.
"Tubular" describes a type of lock whose key is cylindrically shaped and which has at least 50,000 combinations.
"Electronic lock or keyless device" is an electronic coding device that has more than 10,000 combinations. The combination used to unlock the device can be entered through a keyboard or similar data entry device or by means of a remote control device.

## 2. General

Stickers identifying the particular anti-theft system installed may not be attached to the car unless specifically permitted in these rules.

## Categories Defined

## Category III

(a) Passive Alarm System - This is an alarm system meeting the following criteria:

# PRIVATE PASSENGER ENDORSEMENTS 

## ALPHABETICAL INDEX

| TITLE | FORM NO. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Agreed Amount - Comprehensive | MPY-0034-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Coverage for Anyone Renting an Auto To You | M-0070-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Coverage for Customized Vans and Pickups | MPY-0037-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Coverage for Damage to Your Auto - Maximum \$175,000 Limit of Loss | MP-0004 (Ed. 01-25) |
| Excess Electronic Equipment Coverage | MPY-0041-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| \$100 Glass Deductible | MPY-0039-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Guest Occupants Exclusion - Motorcycles | M-0002-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Massachusetts Mandatory Endorsement | M-0099-S (Ed. 12-16) |
| Non-Renewal of Policy - Motorcycles, Recreational Vehicles and Trailers | M-0103-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Notice of Expiration of Policy Assignment Form | MP-0002 (Ed. 10-13) |
| Operator Exclusion Form | M-0106-S (Ed. 02-17) |
| Other Optional Insurance - Combined Additional Coverage | MPY-0031-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Other Optional Insurance - Fire, Lightning and Transportation | MPY-0028-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Other Optional Insurance - Theft | MPY-0029-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Premium Calculation Disclosure Form | MP-0001 (Ed. 04-09) |
| Specialty and Classic Cars and Motorcycles | MP-0003 (Ed. 04-21) |
| Stated Amount Coverage | MPY-0027-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Suspension of Coverage - Reduction of Limits | MPY-0032-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Use of Other Autos - Vehicles Furnished or Available for Regular Use | M-0051-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Use of Other Autos - Vehicles Furnished or Available for Use As Public or Livery Conveyances | M-0052-S (Ed. 04-08) |
| Waiver of Deductible | MPY-0016-S (Ed. 04-08) |

B-1

VRG ASSIGNMENT BY PRICE LIST (RULE 22)

| RULE 22 | COLLISION |  |  |  | COMPREHENSIVE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Vans/Wagons/Pickups |  | All Other Vehicles |  | All Vehicles |  |
|  | VRG | Base List Price | VRG | Base List Price | VRG | Base List Price |
|  | 11 | \$0-\$8,000 | 11 | \$0-\$7,000 | 11 | \$0-\$7,000 |
|  | 12 | \$8,001-\$9,000 | 12 | \$7,001-\$7,500 | 12 | \$7,001-\$8,000 |
|  | 13 | \$9,001-\$10,000 | 13 | \$7,501-\$8,000 | 13 | \$8,001-\$9,000 |
|  | 14 | \$10,001-\$11,000 | 14 | \$8,001-\$8,500 | 14 | \$9,001-\$10,000 |
|  | 15 | \$11,001-\$12,000 | 15 | \$8,501-\$9,000 | 15 | \$10,001-\$11,000 |
|  | 16 | \$12,001-\$13,000 | 16 | \$9,001-\$9,500 | 16 | \$11,001-\$12,000 |
|  | 17 | \$13,001-\$14,000 | 17 | \$9,501-\$10,000 | 17 | \$12,001-\$13,000 |
|  | 18 | \$14,001-\$16,000 | 18 | \$10,001-\$10,500 | 18 | \$13,001-\$14,000 |
|  | 19 | \$16,001-\$18,000 | 19 | \$10,501-\$11,000 | 19 | \$14,001-\$15,000 |
|  | 20 | \$18,001-\$20,000 | 20 | \$11,001-\$11,500 | 20 | \$15,001-\$16,000 |
|  | 21 | \$20,001-\$23,000 | 21 | \$11,501-\$12,000 | 21 | \$16,001-\$17,000 |
|  | 22 | \$23,001-\$26,000 | 22 | \$12,001-\$13,500 | 22 | \$17,001-\$18,000 |
|  | 23 | \$26,001-\$29,000 | 23 | \$13,501-\$15,000 | 23 | \$18,001-\$19,000 |
|  | 24 | \$29,001-\$33,000 | 24 | \$15,001-\$17,500 | 24 | \$19,001-\$20,000 |
|  | 25 | \$33,001-\$37,000 | 25 | \$17,501-\$20,000 | 25 | \$20,001 - \$22,500 |
|  | 26 | \$37,001-\$41,000 | 26 | \$20,001-\$22,500 | 26 | \$22,501-\$25,000 |
|  | 27 | \$41,001-\$45,000 | 27 | \$22,501-\$25,000 | 27 | \$25,001-\$27,500 |
|  | 28 | \$45,001-\$49,000 | 28 | \$25,001-\$27,500 | 28 | \$27,501-\$30,000 |
|  | 29 | \$49,001-\$53,000 | 29 | \$27,501-\$30,000 | 29 | \$30,001 - \$32,500 |
|  | 30 | \$53,001-\$57,000 | 30 | \$30,001-\$33,000 | 30 | \$32,501-\$35,000 |
|  | 31 | \$57,001-\$61,000 | 31 | \$33,001-\$36,000 | 31 | \$35,001-\$37,000 |
|  | 32 | \$61,001-\$65,000 | 32 | \$36,001-\$39,000 | 32 | \$37,001-\$39,000 |
|  | 33 | \$65,001-\$70,000 | 33 | \$39,001-\$42,000 | 33 | \$39,001-\$41,000 |
|  | 34 | \$70,001-\$75,000 | 34 | \$42,001-\$45,000 | 34 | \$41,001-\$43,000 |
|  | 35 | \$75,001-\$80,000 | 35 | \$45,001-\$48,000 | 35 | \$43,001-\$45,000 |
|  | 36 | \$80,001-\$84,000 | 36 | \$48,001-\$52,000 | 36 | \$45,001-\$47,000 |
|  | 37 | \$84,001-\$88,000 | 37 | \$52,001-\$56,000 | 37 | \$47,001-\$49,000 |
|  | 38 | \$88,001-\$92,000 | 38 | \$56,001-\$60,000 | 38 | \$49,001-\$51,000 |
|  | 39 | \$92,001-\$96,000 | 39 | \$60,001-\$64,000 | 39 | \$51,001-\$53,000 |
|  | 40 | \$96,001-\$100,000 | 40 | \$64,001-\$68,000 | 40 | \$53,001-\$55,000 |
|  | 41 | \$100,001-\$104,000 | 41 | \$68,001-\$72,000 | 41 | \$55,001-\$57,000 |
|  | 42 | \$104,001-\$108,000 | 42 | \$72,001-\$76,000 | 42 | \$57,001-\$59,000 |
|  | 43 | \$108,001-\$112,000 | 43 | \$76,001-\$80,000 | 43 | \$59,001-\$61,000 |
|  | 44 | \$112,001-\$116,000 | 44 | \$80,001-\$84,000 | 44 | \$61,001-\$63,000 |
|  | 45 | \$116,001-\$120,000 | 45 | \$84,001-\$88,000 | 45 | \$63,001-\$65,000 |
|  | 46 | \$120,001-\$125,000 | 46 | \$88,001-\$92,000 | 46 | \$65,001-\$67,000 |
|  | 47 | \$125,001-\$130,000 | 47 | \$92,001-\$96,000 | 47 | \$67,001-\$69,000 |
|  | 48 | \$130,001-\$135,000 | 48 | \$96,001-\$100,000 | 48 | \$69,001-\$71,000 |
|  | 49 | \$135,001-\$140,000 | 49 | \$100,001-\$105,000 | 49 | \$71,001-\$73,000 |
|  | 50 | \$140,001-\$145,000 | 50 | \$105,001-\$110,000 | 50 | \$73,001-\$75,000 |
| VRG 50 | $\frac{\text { Factor }}{0.020}$ | $\frac{\text { Maximum Price }}{\$ 145,000}$ | $\frac{\text { Factor }}{0.025}$ | $\frac{\text { Maximum Price }}{\$ 110,000}$ | $\frac{\text { Factor }}{0.035}$ | $\frac{\text { Maximum Price }}{\$ 75,000}$ |

For VRG 50 relativities:

1) Subtract the Maximum Price above from the Base List Price and divide by $\$ 1000$.

If the base list price is greater than $\$ 175,000$, use $\$ 175,000$ as the base list price in this step.
2) Multiply the amount in Step 1 by the factor above.
3) The adjusted VRG relativity is determined by adding the amount from Step 2 to the unadjusted VRG 50 rate relativity.

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# MASSACHUSETTS ENDORSEMENT - MP-0004 COVERAGE FOR DAMAGE TO YOUR AUTO (\$175,000 MAXIMUM LIMIT OF LOSS) 

This endorsement includes changes that affect your auto insurance. Please read this endorsement carefully to see how it affects your policy.

## Part 7 Collision

## Part 8 Limited Collision

## Part 9 Comprehensive

Coverage provided under Collision, Limited Collision, and Comprehensive, is changed by the following:

The most we will pay will be the lesser of:

- the actual cash value of the stolen or damaged auto at the time of the loss,
- the cost to repair the auto or any of its parts, or
- \$175,000

In all cases we will subtract the deductible amount shown on the Coverage Selections Page.

## General Provisions and Exclusions:

## 12. Sales Tax

The sales tax provision is changed by adding the following:
Any payment for applicable sales tax will be subject to the $\$ 175,000$ maximum limit of loss and subject to your deductible.

## 13. Secured Lenders

Replace the first paragraph with the following paragraph:
When your Coverage Selections Page shows that a lender has a secured interest in your auto, we will make payments under Collision, Limited Collision and Comprehensive (Parts 7,8, and 9) according to the legal interests of each party, subject to the $\$ 175,000$ maximum limit of loss.

